

The usage of three-dimensional nanostructured biomaterials in experimental and clinical oncology

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The usage of biotransplants for substitution of tissue defects (in particular in reconstructive surgery in oncology) require both the suitable cell cultures and different biomaterials with definite and regulate properties.

The aim: The creation and biomedical examination of matrix properties (in vitro-the evaluation of cytotoxicity, adhesiveness, the dynamics of cell population, in vivo-biocompatibility) of variety nanostructured materials: hydroxyapatite porous ceramics, cubic packs of SiO₂ nanospheres, carbon-polymer structures on the polyethyleneterephthalat films.

Results: By means of MTT assay in vitro it was shown the low toxicity and good adhesive properties of some samples of these materials for human fibroblasts and in vivo-suitable biocompatibility. The optimal conditions of cultivation (cell density, attachment, growth, and others) of adhesive cell cultures with some of these materials for 3D-construction forming were worked out. Now the clinical examination of these nanostructured materials is started.